

Word-building

I. Образуйте существительные, используя суффиксы *-ment, -tion, -ance/ence* .

Переведите слова на русский язык.

1. to achieve, to improve, to move, to advance, to accompany, to accomplish, to advertise, to agree, to amaze, to announce, to appoint, to argue, to arrange, to astonish, to to assort, base, to abandon, to manage, to govern, to treat, to develop, to employ, to disappoint, to solve.

2. to edit, to invent, to act, to exhibit, to connect, to consider, to educate, to dictate, to converse, to attract, to reflect, to create, to demonstrate, to explain, to add, to pollute, to locate, to explore, to recreate, to collect, to translate, to connect, to invite, to examine, to celebrate, to inspire

3. different, important, dependent, independent, convenient, confident, absent, innocent, patient, elegant, intelligent, significant, ignorant, existent, silent, evident, violent, assistant, distant, attend.

II. Образуйте существительные, используя суффиксы *-ness, -ship, -hood* . Переведите слова на русский язык.

1. cute, happy, careful, dark, busy, ill, good, open, sad, thick, fair, weak, black, white, helpless, selfish, useful, willing, hopeless, cheerful, watchful, homeless, great, blind, calm, sick, fit, ready, lonely, kind, plump, friendly, mad, rude, aware.

2. friend, scholar, champion, leader, member, fellow, citizen, author, reader, partner, relation, owner, dictator

3. child, baby, boy, girl, brother, sister, knight, mother, neighbour, priest, parent, widow

III. Образуйте существительные, используя суффиксы *-er, -or, -ist* . Переведите слова на русский язык.

1. to read, to write, to compose, to bake, to paint, to build, to drive, to dance, to sell, to design, to command, to teach, to weave, to weigh, to begin, to own, to eat, to sleep, to make, to use, to work, to learn, to teach, to explore, to sing, to wait, to report, to run, to box, to play.

2. to act, to correct, to inspect, to invent, to operate, to select, to direct, to translate, to conduct, to profess, to construct, to edit, to inspect, to sail, to invent, to govern, to create, to visit, to demonstrate, to decorate, to narrate, to conquer, to collect, to visit.

3. piano, art, science, novel, tour, type, cartoon, drama, economics, national, impression, humour, biology, geology, botany, chemistry, physics, psychology, psychiatry, philology, ecology, violin

IV. Выделите словообразующие элементы. Назовите часть речи и переведите на русский язык.

React, reaction, reactor, reactivity;

science, scientific, scientist;

industry, industrial, industrious;

cold, coldly, coldness;

dark, darkness, darken;

happy, happily, happiness, unhappy;

equal, equally, unequal, equality;

free, freedom, freely;

attention, attentive, attentively;

sun, sunny, sunless;

care, careful, careless, carefully, carelessness;
to differ, different, difference, indifferent;
fame, famous.

V. Закончите предложения, образуя из слов в скобках слова, подходящие по смыслу.

1. It was a good _____ (perform) that we saw yesterday.
2. There was a lot of _____ (excite) when the prince got out of the car and went to the fans.
3. This is quite a noisy _____ (neighbour). I wouldn't want to live here.
4. He told me it wasn't very _____ (danger) to swim in that lake.
5. There has been an increase in _____ (pollute) in the last 40 years.
6. The injection is quite _____ (pain). It hurts
7. The flood caused a _____ (nature) disaster. People had to leave their homes.
8. You must have a lot of _____ (imagine) if you think about things like that.
9. My parents took me to the art _____ (exhibit), which I really liked.
10. The _____ (science) agreed to go through with the experiment for us.

VI. Образуйте из слов в скобках подходящие по смыслу слова.

1. She had a very disturbing _____. Nobody really cared about her. (CHILD)
2. My sister was full of _____ for the plan I had come up with. (ADMIRE)
3. If you want to become an actor, you have to be able to memorize sentences. (ACT)
4. They stared at him in _____. Nobody said a word. (SILENT)
5. If you want to be a professional _____, you have to practice several hours a day. (MUSIC)
6. They tried hard but couldn't find a _____ to the problem. (SOLVE)
7. Jack took part in the school swimming _____ last week. (COMPETE)
8. In the world of streaming media hardly anyone has a CD _____ anymore. (COLLECT)
9. Flight _____ are not as helpful as they were some time ago. (ATTEND)
10. I've only been learning Chinese for a year, so I'm really a _____ (BEGIN).